



# Citypassenger

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To ensure isolation and trust of professional digital devices with the « Network as a Dongle » solution

End of project :  
**November 2018**



Ddos mitigation strategy based on the use of BGP to diffuse attack signal on a large scale

End of project : **initially**  
**April 2019**

# Definition of the problem



- The security level of Digital Devices authentication relies on the non-diffusion of credentials from person-to-person
- To improve this security level physical « dongle » are used
- However, this is not a flexible solution in the context of modern IT

# Solution: Network-as-a-dongle

- This solution reflects a demand of Citypassenger's customers
- It was fully developed from scratch in the context of ODSI project
- The R&D works focused onto network isolation and authentication features
- Collaboration with WP3 and WP4 partners

# Concept and advantages



- The network infrastructure is used as an authentication tool when a user accesses a remote resource.
- No need for USB ports or other interfaces
- Configuration and user management : remotely, safely and at any time by a web interface
- Stealing the « dongle » is impossible

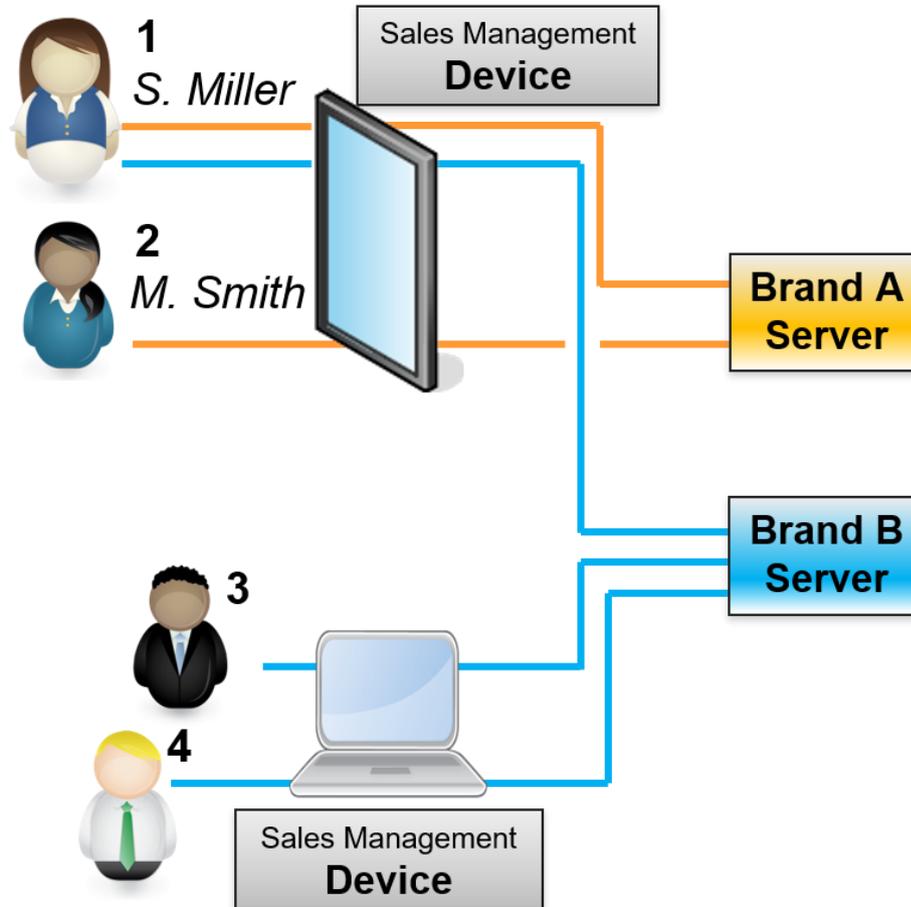
# Automotive Retail Use-case



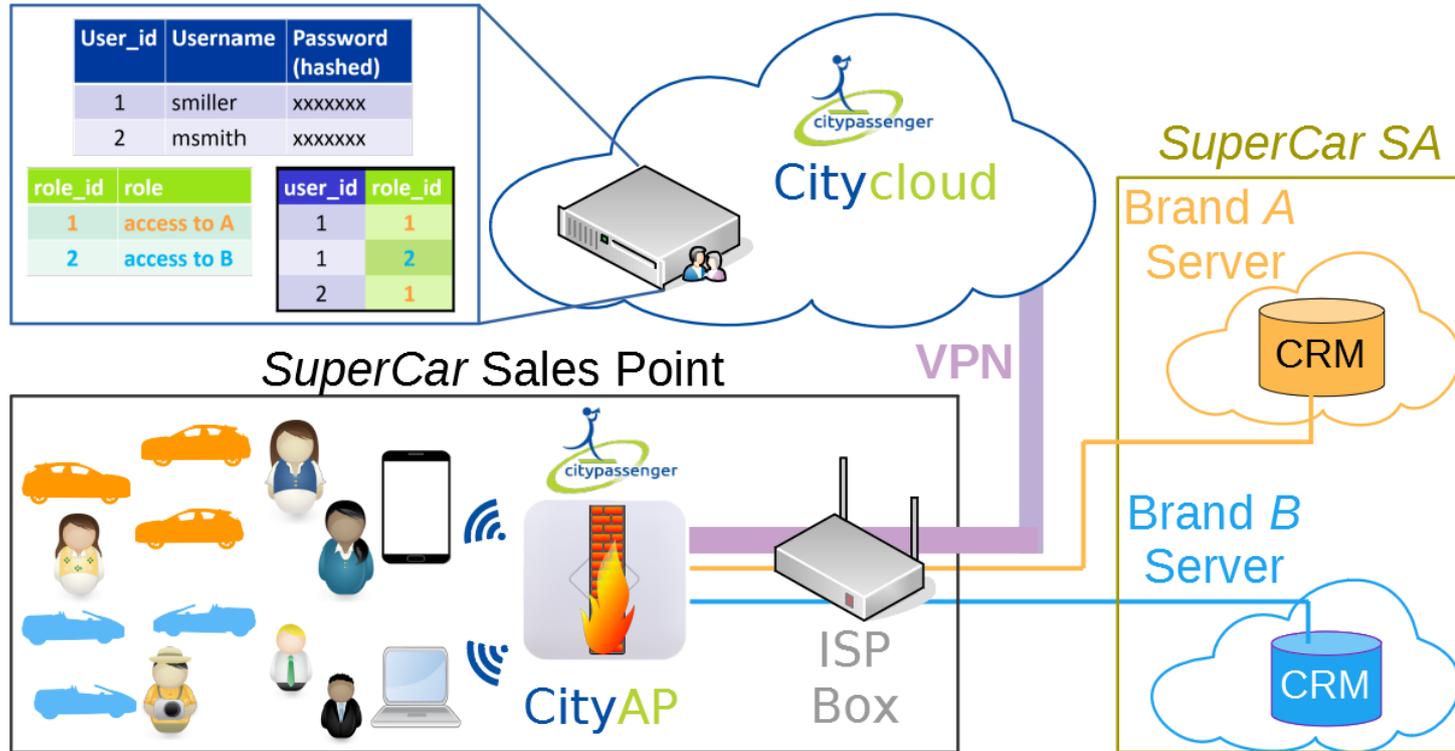
- Automotive Groups include various car brands, sometime sold in separate showroom on the same site but sharing the same IT infrastructure



# Use case schematic representation



# Network architecture



# Commercial & technological advantages

- Minimizes the use of physical interfaces: reduces material and operating costs
- Secure-by-design thanks to the combination of authentication and network isolation mechanisms
- Responds to multi-tenant scenarios with high flexibility: users can be added or banned easily
- Directly relevant for the automotive industry and applicable to other sectors

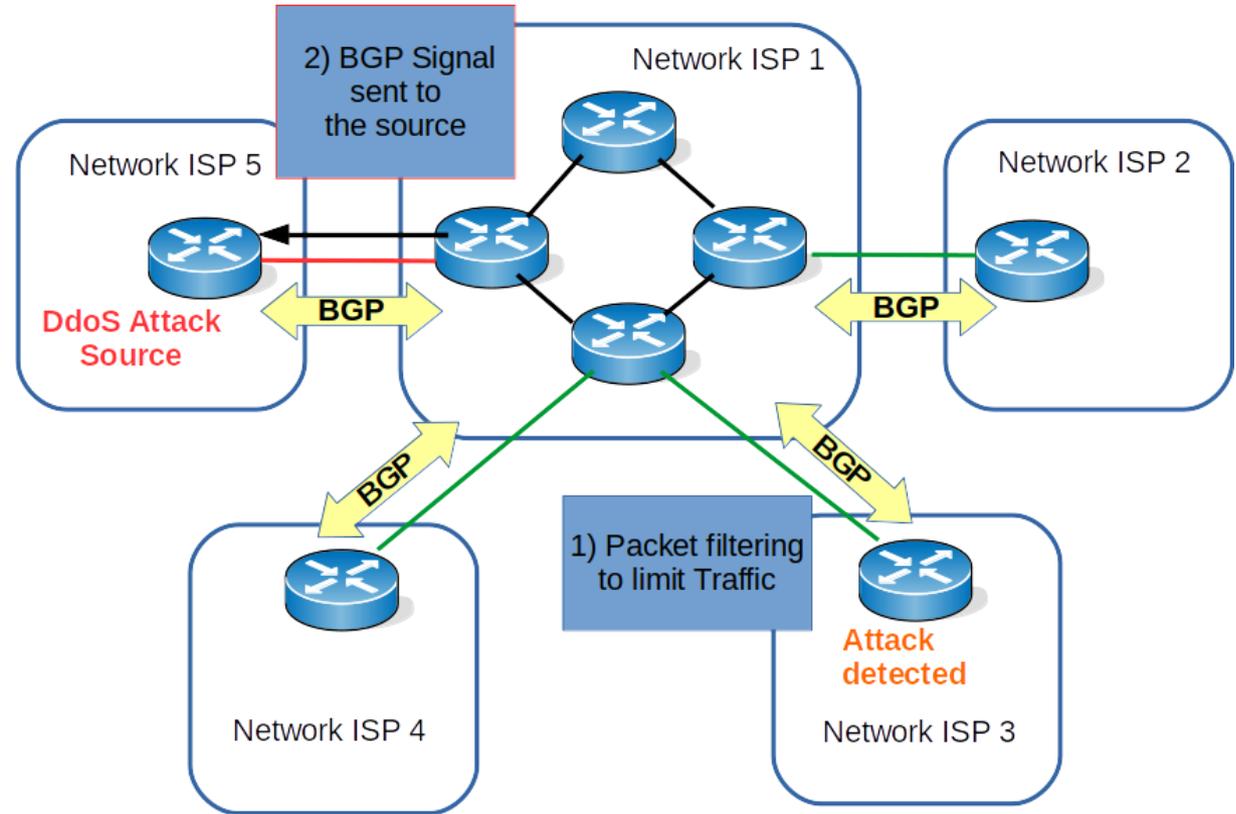
# How to stop Ddos attack ?



- Ddos is a major threat requiring costly dedicated hardware and maintenance operations
- Our suggestion: to use BGP3 to distribute the IP addresses and the protocols in use in real time
- Advantages: no specific hardware needed, adapted to SDN infrastructure

# Diffusion of the warning signal

- Proposition: to use BGP TRAPPED lists to forward warning signal



# Advantages of the implementation



- Any router is able to at least forward the warning information
- Easily adaptable for an implementation on third party hardware
- Adaptation to SDN context is on going

# Future directions

- Should be rapidly adopted by third-party vendors
- A community listing bad traffic as well as white lists of trusted sources should be setted-up
- BGP modifications and extension for a better integration of our solution
- A SBGP should be developped to forward other security information: bad flux, bad e-mails...