



# CELTIC-NEXT



## Proposers Brokerage Day

24<sup>th</sup> February 2025, Barcelona

**Pitch of the Project Proposal**

### Optolink



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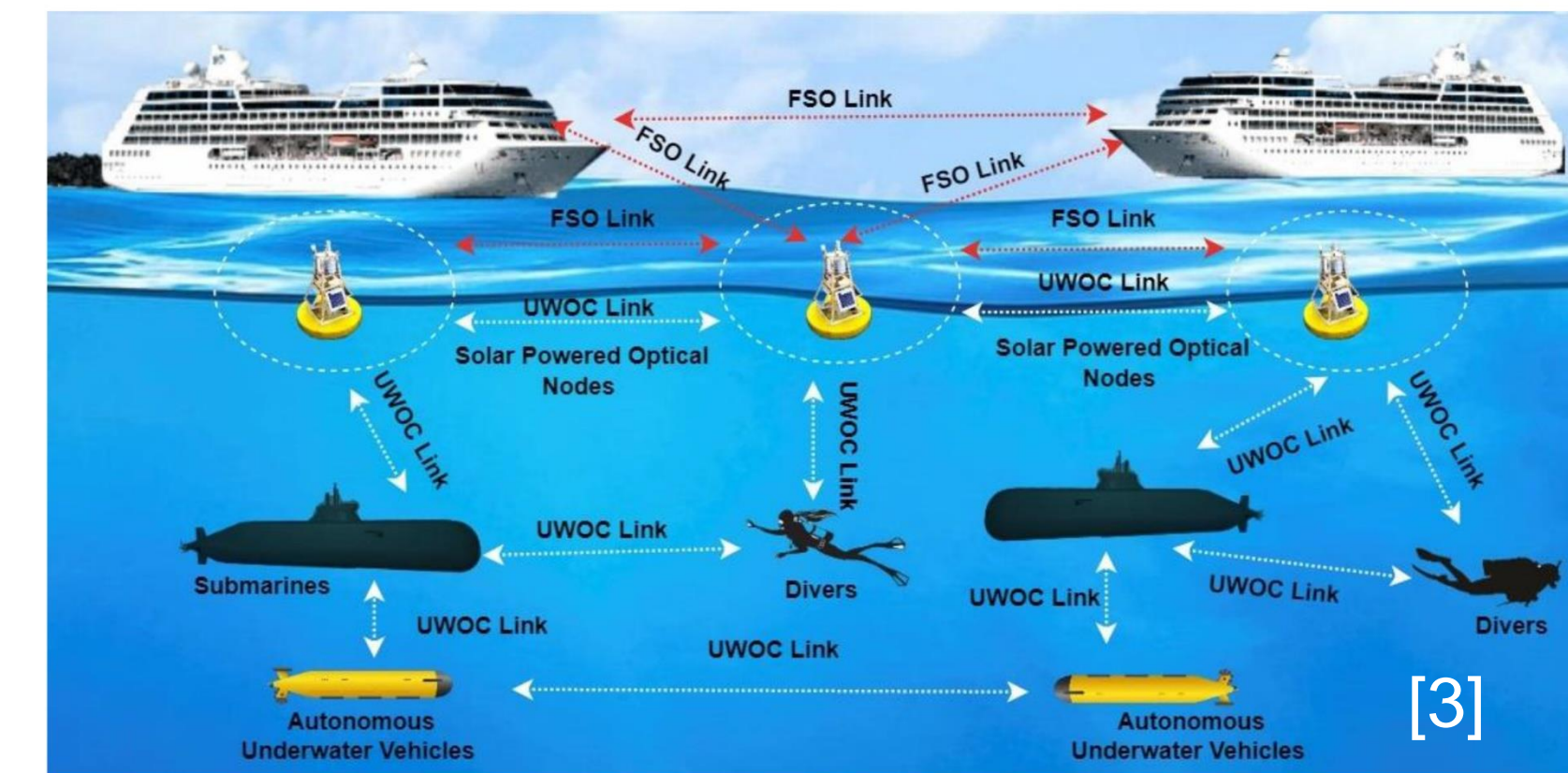
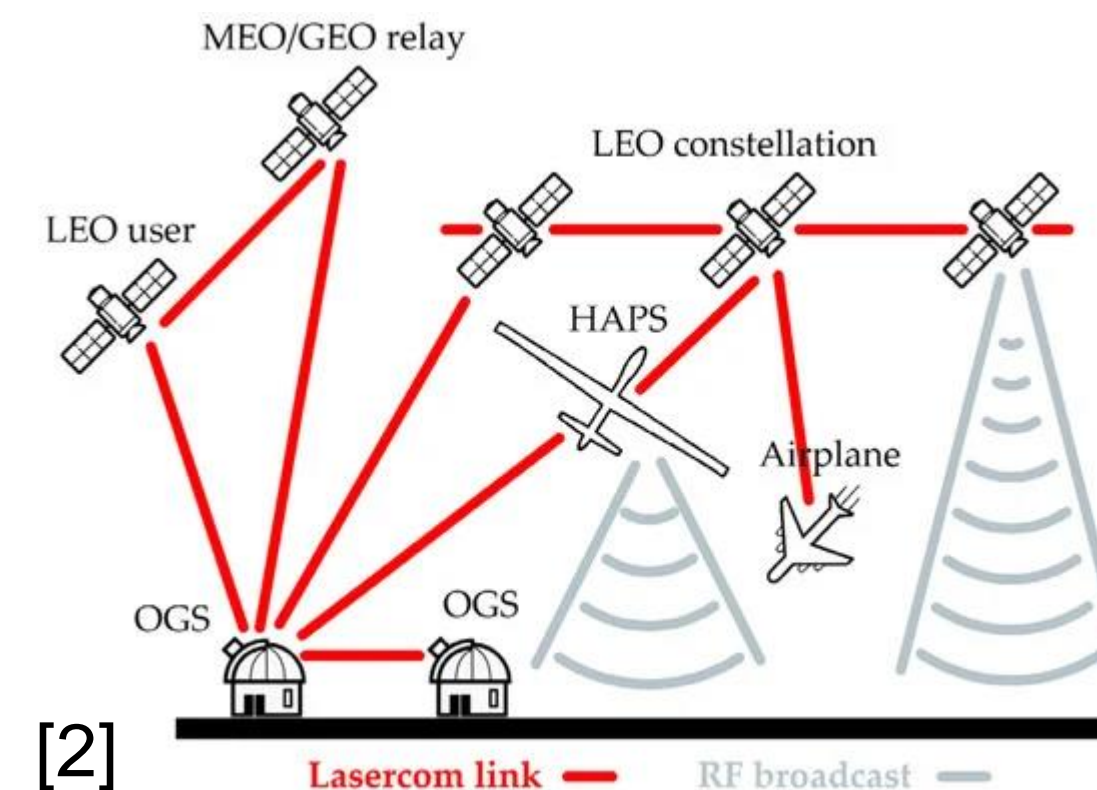
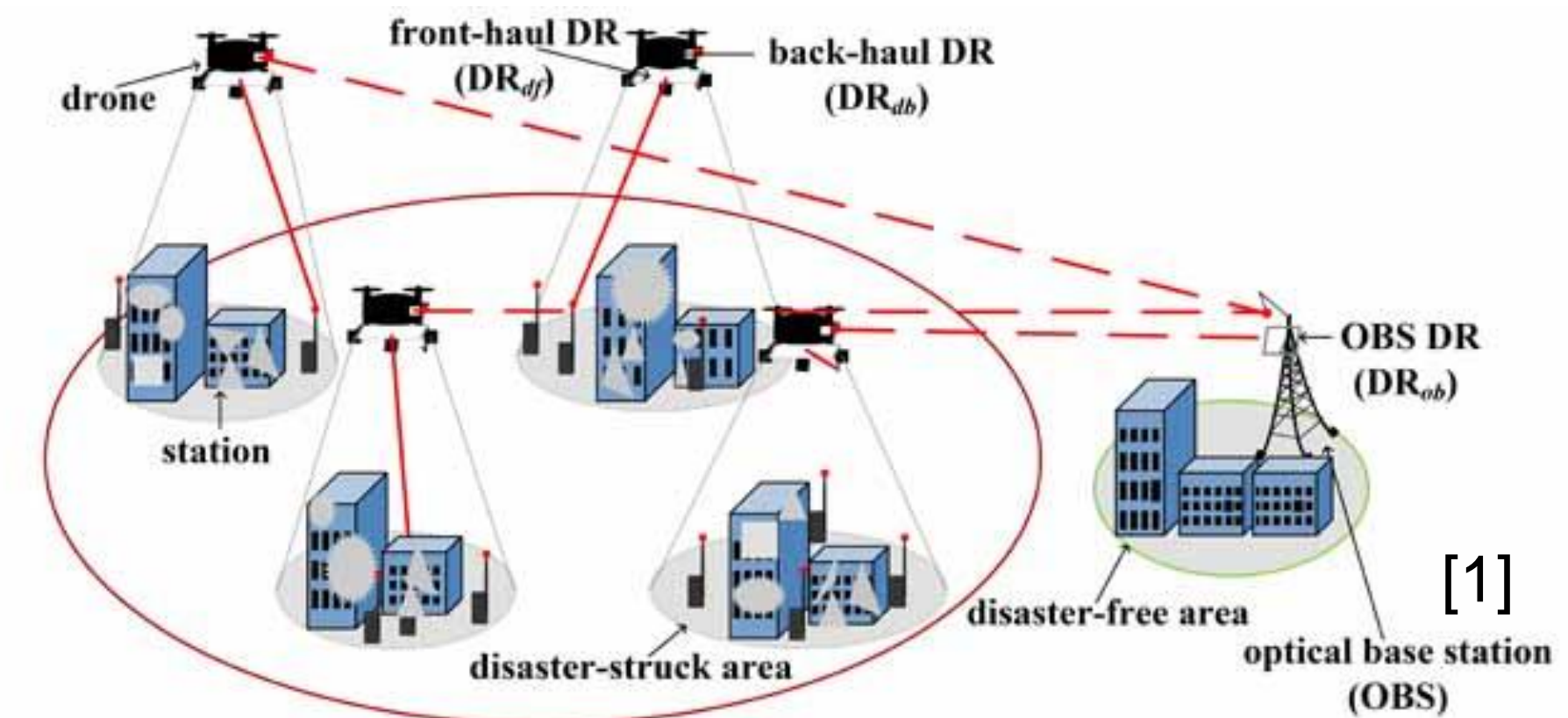
# Optolink Concept

Optical comms terminals for off-grid, point-to-point communication

- High-speed comms for remote areas lacking infrastructure
- Back-up comms for disaster relief after damage to infrastructure
- Fraunhofer CAP has experience with key hardware and physical technologies for optical comms in various domains:
  - Terrestrial / Overcoming obstacles (non-line of sight)
  - Air to air / Air to ground
  - Underwater
  - Space / Space to ground

# Domains and use-cases

- **Ground-** Development of land-based communications links
- **Airborne-** Optical communications systems (i.e. HAPS and Drones)
- **Underwater** environment optical links for ROVs and submarines including through water/air interface
- **Space-** optical links for space and space to ground
- **Open to discussing other topic areas**



[1] P. K. Esubonteng and R. Rojas-Cessa, "RESTORE: Low-Energy Drone-Assisted NLoS-FSO Emergency Communications," in *IEEE Access*, vol. 10, pp. 115282-115294, 2022, doi: 10.1109/ACCESS.2022.3218014.

[2] Carrasco-Casado et al., M. Miniaturized Multi-Platform Free-Space Laser-Communication Terminals for Beyond-5G Networks and Space Applications. *Photonics* **2024**, *11*, 545. <https://doi.org/10.3390/photonics11060545>

[3] Chauchary et al. A Salinity-Impact Analysis of Polarization Division Multiplexing Based Underwater Optical Wireless Communication System with High-Speed Data Transmission. *J. Sens. Actuator Netw.* **2023**, *12*, 72. <https://doi.org/10.3390/jsan12050072>  
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# Fraunhofer CAP

- Fraunhofer Centre for Applied Photonics provides professional R&D services for, and with, industry
- Not for Profit UK company and legally independent affiliate of Fraunhofer Gesellschaft
- Currently >80 staff and students (including 30 staff with PhDs and 28 PhD/EngD students)
- Specialising in optics and photonics technologies, including Remote sensing, Free-space optical communications and Quantum technologies
- To date:
  - >250 projects of value
  - >£120M total value of projects to all partners
  - >130 funded company partners from SMEs to multi-nationals



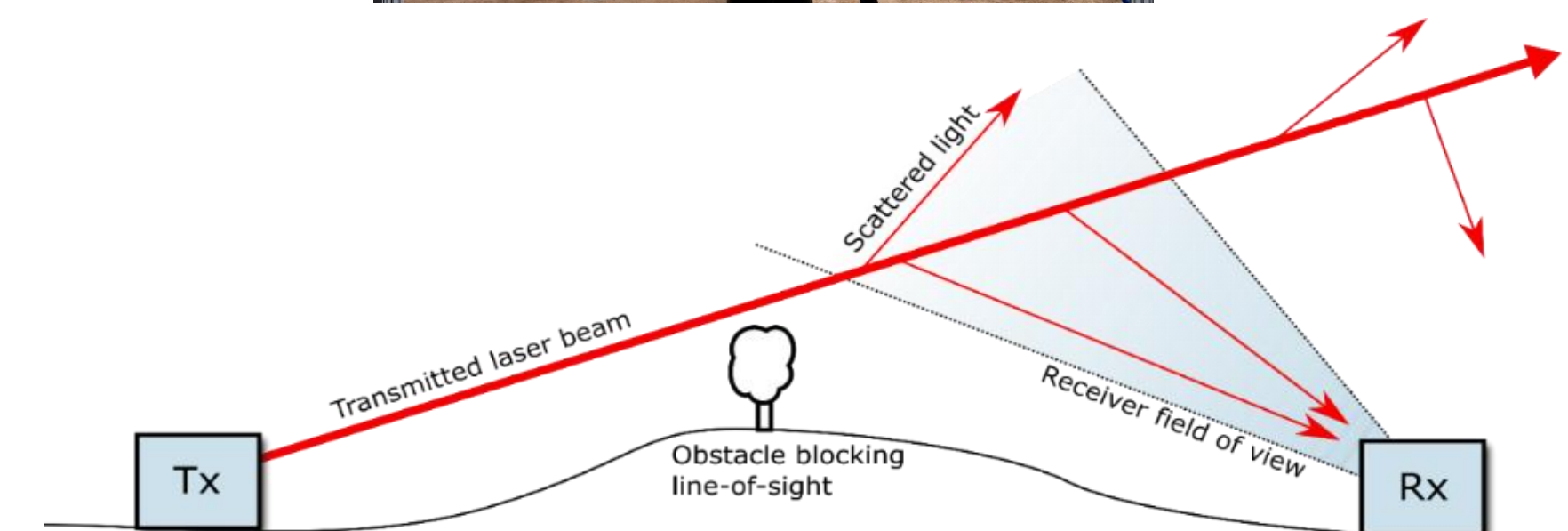
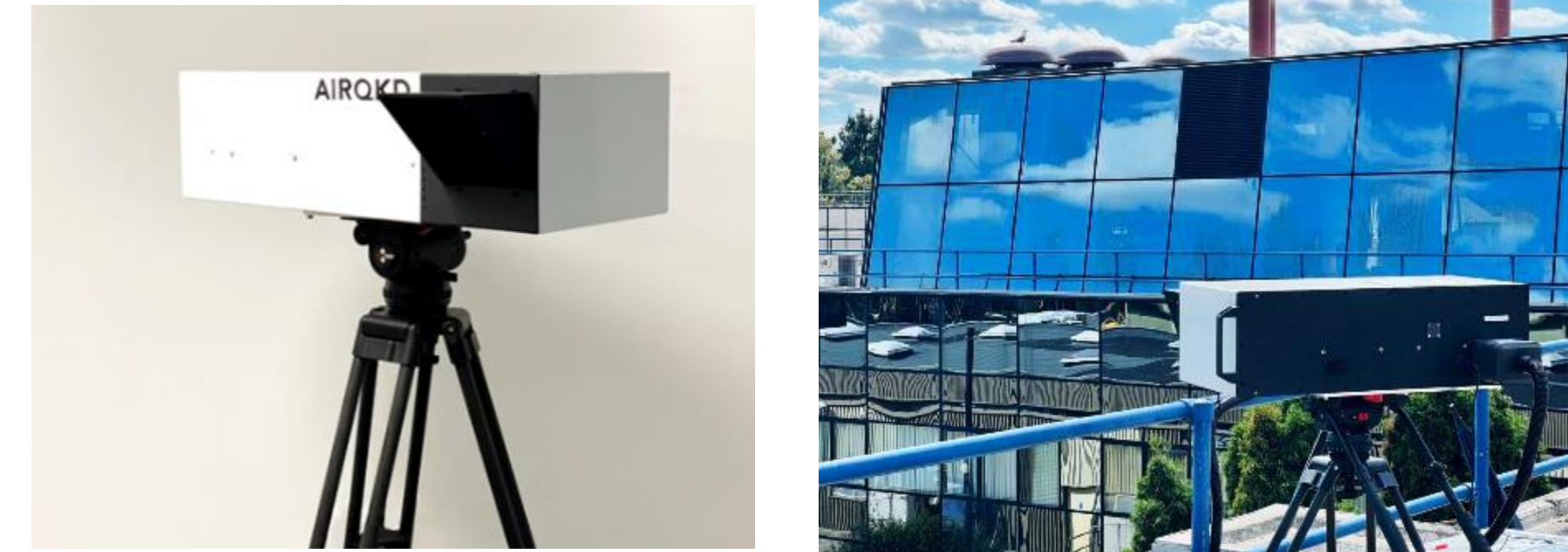
# Land

- **Experience**

- Developed an outdoor communications link for QKD communications.
- Development of NIR/IR sources for turbulent environments.
- Development of NLOS communications at various wavelengths.

- **Ideas**

- Development of a last kilometre link for classical or quantum communications.
- Developing optical NLOS links for overcoming obstacles say in an urban environment
- Ground-station receivers for airborne platforms to stream secure communication data.



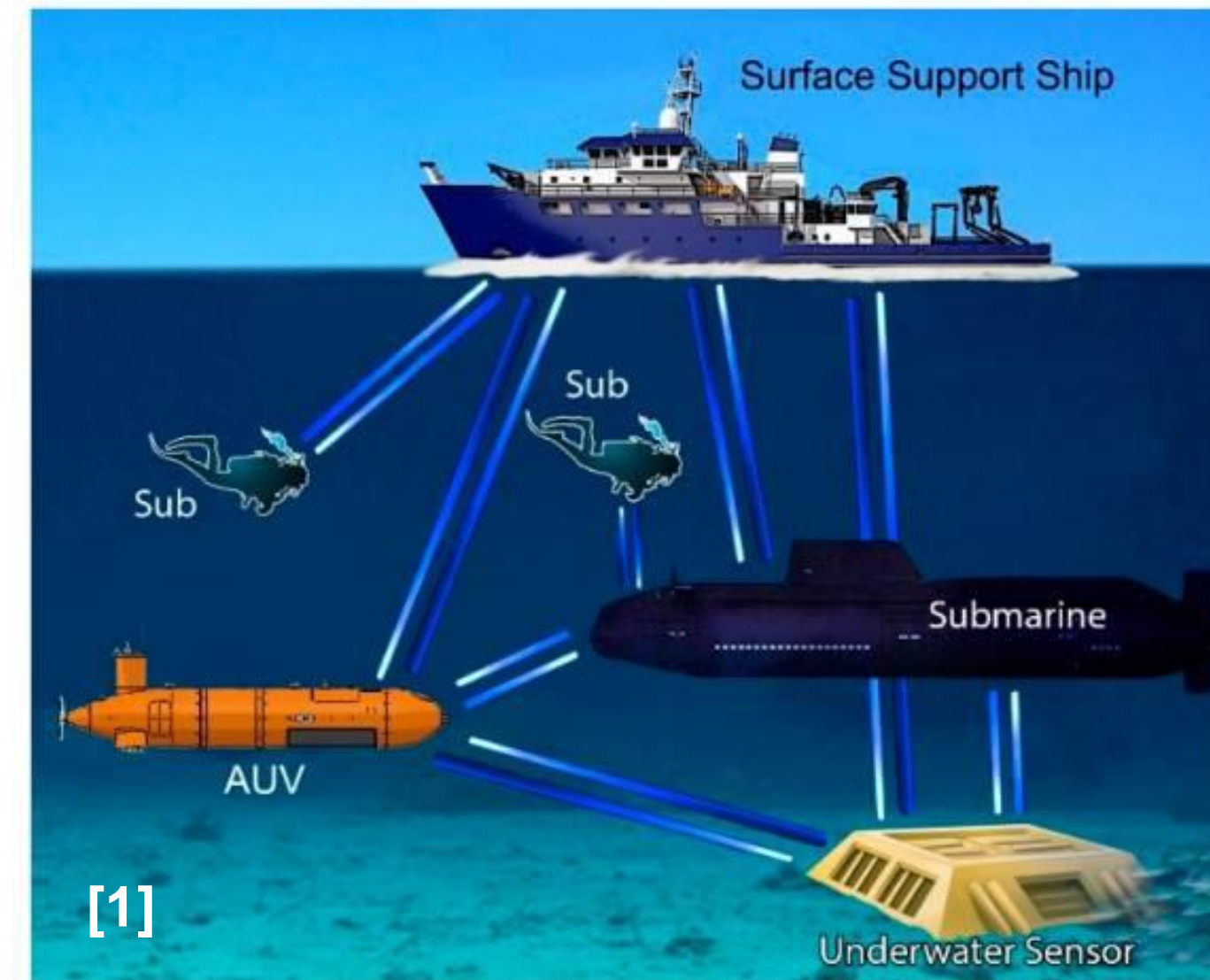
# Airborne

- **Experience**
  - We have worked on projects aimed at airborne communications and sensing
  - Drone LIDAR units
  - Optical comms for HAPS
- **Ideas**
  - Communications for interconnecting drone networks used in monitoring (i.e. wildfire monitoring)
  - Air to ground systems for communication to relay information from the ground to an aerial platform (i.e. where traditional communications have been damaged)



# Underwater

- **Experience**
  - Tested underwater links in test tanks and reservoirs
  - Tested side scattering fibres for underwater communications
- **Idea:**
  - Pointing and tracking between ROVs (Inspecting damaged undersea cables).
  - ROV to base station which could be a surface vessel or arial platform surface.
  - Monitoring station to ROV link development



[1] Schirripa Spagnolo G, Cozzella L, Leccese F. Underwater Optical Wireless Communications: Overview. Sensors (Basel). 2020 Apr 16;20(8):2261. doi: 10.3390/s20082261.

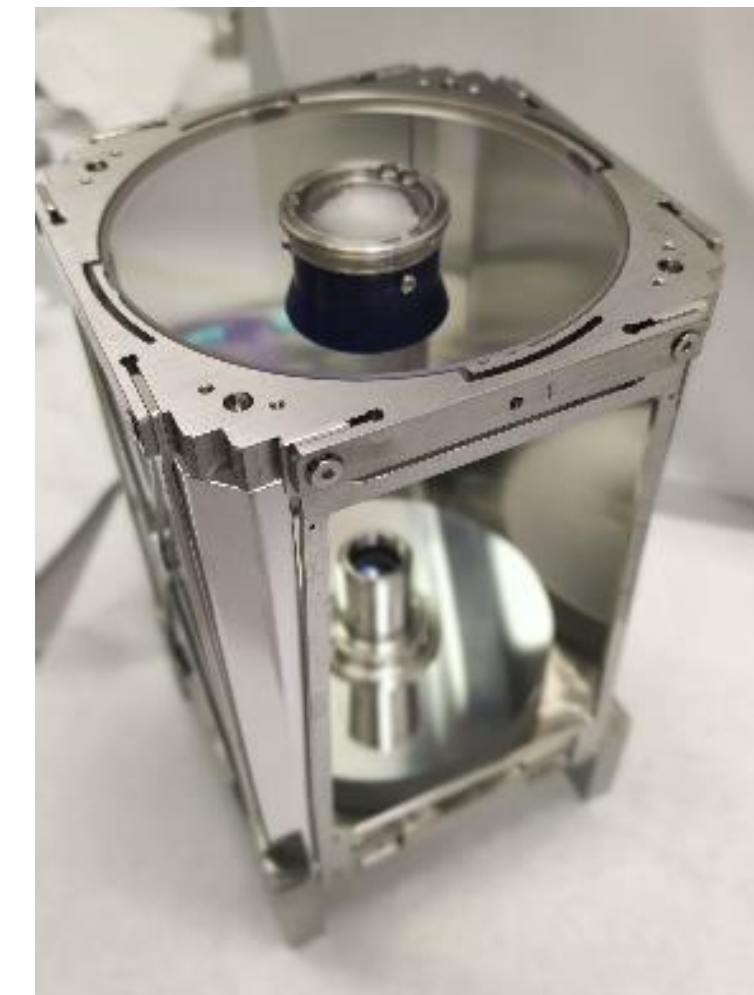
# Space

- **Experience**

- We have experience in space to ground and other forms of space-based technologies
- CubeSat telescope (1.5U)
- Optical ground-station receiver characterisation
- Atmospheric turbulence modelling

- **Ideas**

- Secure inter-satellite communications for CubeSat constellations
- Space-to-ground communications
- Testing units for optical ground receivers





# Potential Partners

- Fraunhofer CAP works with companies across sectors, up and down supply chains, and also with universities and other Research and Technology Organisations (RTOs), use-case owners, and manufacturers and systems integrators of optical communication hardware
- Our expertise lies in the physical layer
- We are **especially interested in partners** with complimentary expertise.
- e.g. **working at data-link layer, network layer** and higher.

# Contact Info

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Presentation is available via:

